## 8.6

# Freedom & Security of the Person

### **Involuntary Servitude**

Also known as forced labor, while slavery is outlawed we still have cases this

Anti-Peonage Act- Crime to force someone to work to fulfil a contract or debt

The draft is considered a "duty" rather than forced labor

Discrimination- Prejudice & unfairness towards a person based on race or religion



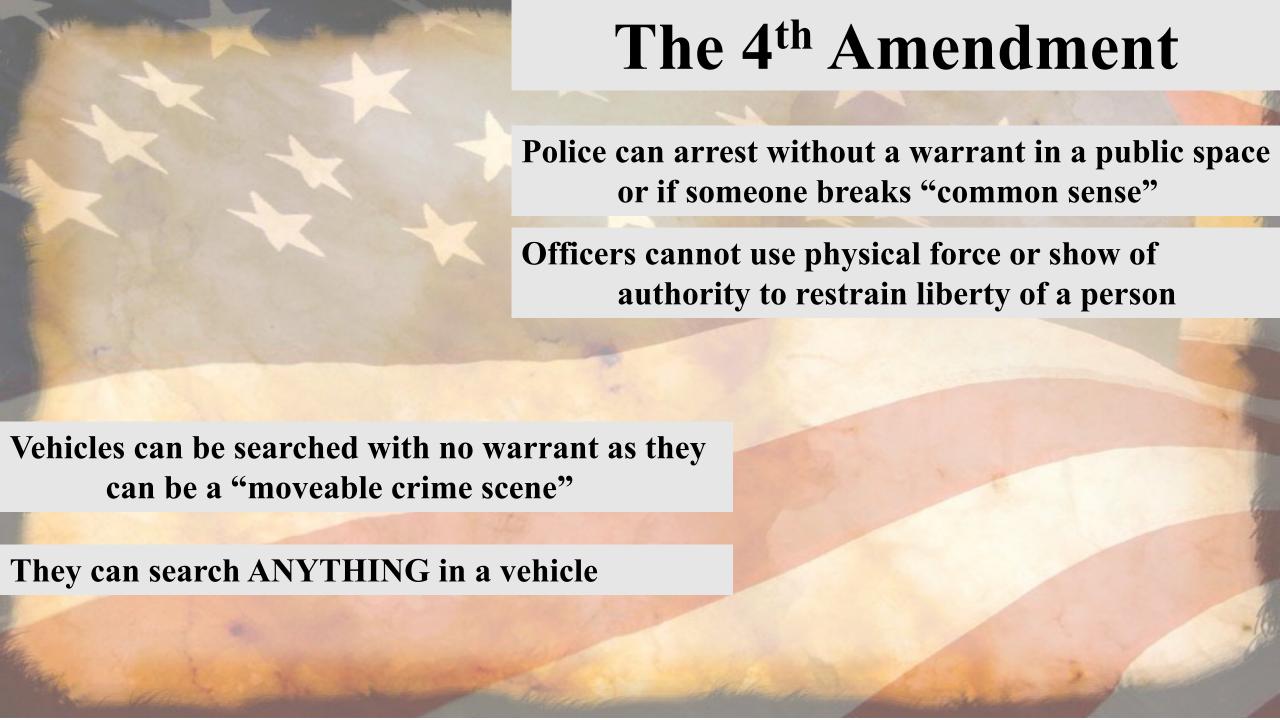
#### Security of Home & Person

3<sup>rd</sup> & 4<sup>th</sup> Amendments say government cannot violate the home or person without just cause

Writs of Assistance- Blanket search warrants for British to search for smuggled goods

Probable Cause- Reasonable suspicion of a crime, do not need a search warrant.

If evidence is in plain view they can also arrest without a warrant



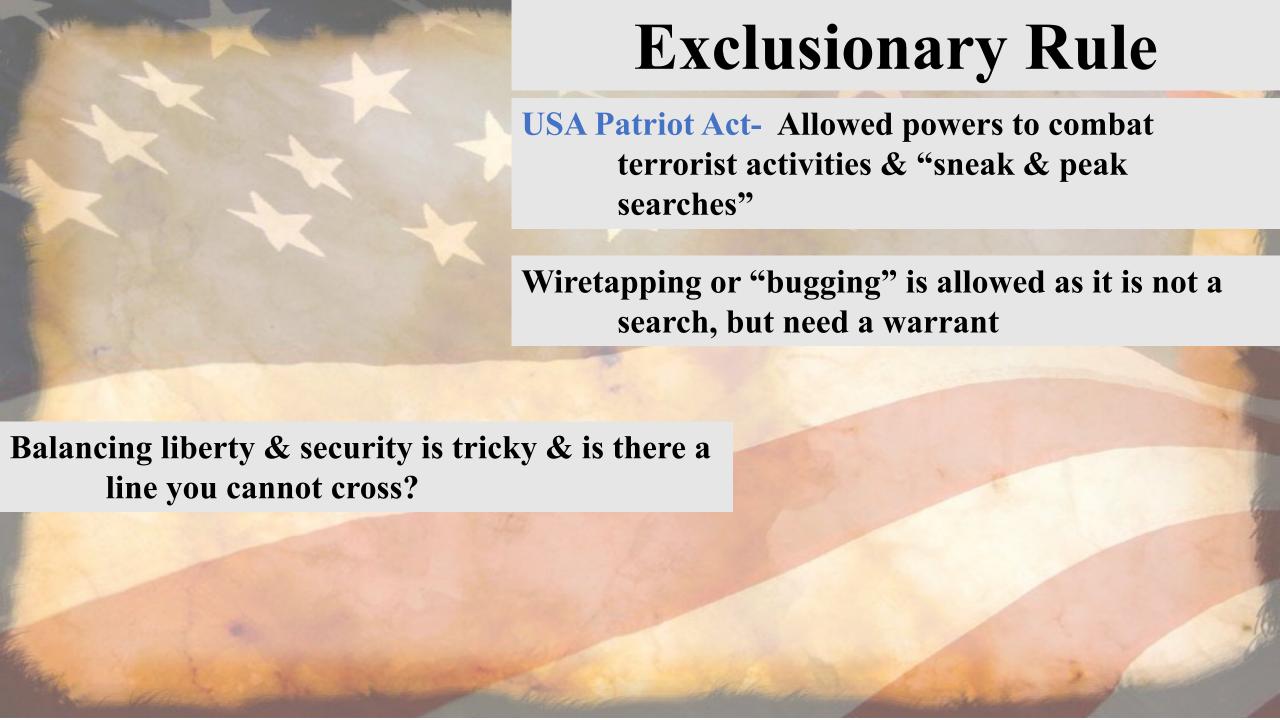
### **Exclusionary Rule**

Evidence gained as the result of an illegal act by police cannot be used at trial

This applies to federal & state officers "as you enforce the law, obey the law"

Mandatory Drug testing is allowed & conducted without warrants or indication of a drug.

This means random drug testing is legal and can happen at any time



### The Right of Privacy

The right to be free, except in limited circumstances, from unwanted government intrusions

This allows you privacy in health related matters or sexuality

Abortion is an issue that is still debated today. Is this a law that falls under privacy?