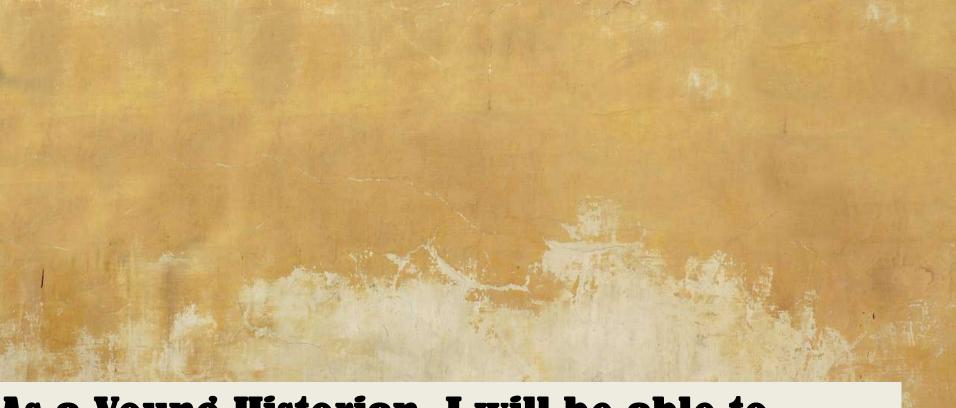
1.4

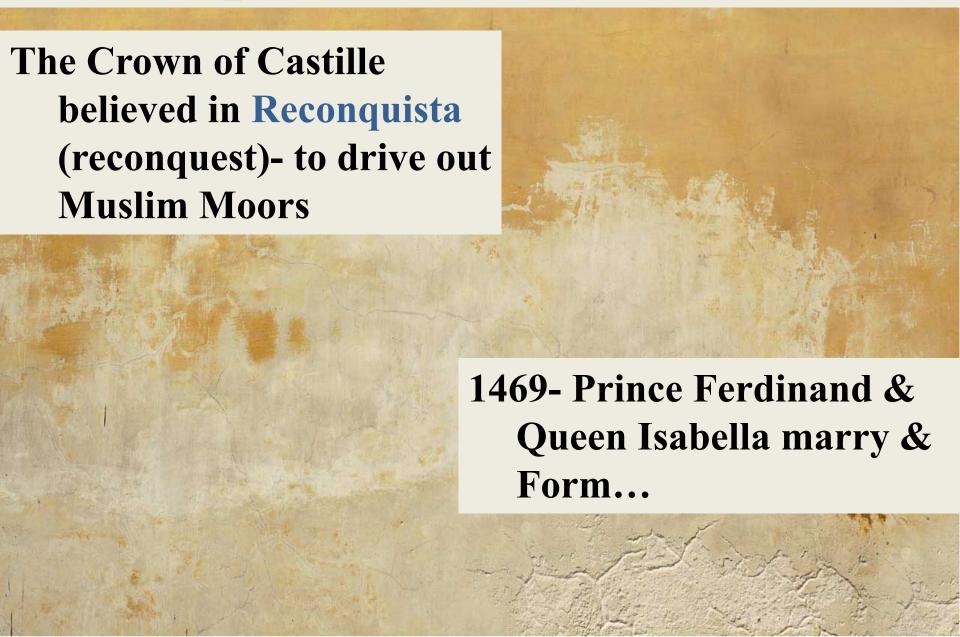
Spain & France in the Americas



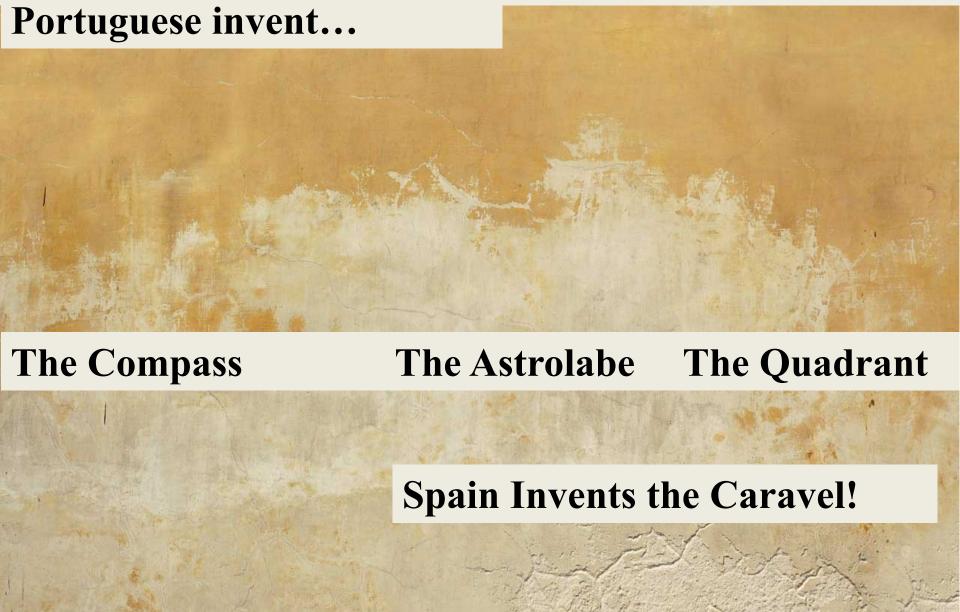
As a Young Historian, I will be able to...

- Explain the religious rivalry among European Nations.
- Describe Spanish society in New Spain and Peru.
- Evaluate the causes and effects of Spanish imperial policies in the American Southwest.
- Explain how the fur trade affected the French and the Indians in North America.
- Describe the French expansion into Louisiana.

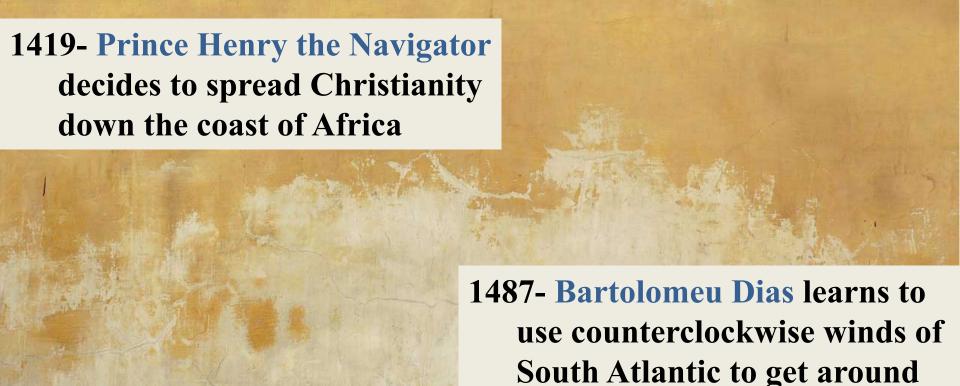
Spain & Their Goals



Portuguese Technology



Portugal Portu-goes Across the Sea!



Africa

1498- Vasco da Gama- sets up trade route in India dominating trade routes around Africa

El Imperio contraataca!

The Empire Strikes Back!

1492-Columbus Sails the Ocean Blue



1500 -Alverez Cabral finds Brazil & Amerigo Vespucci maps out the continent

1519- Ferdinand Magellancircles the entire globe

Spanish Conquest into South America

Spain sends out Conquistadors,
Spanish Soldiers, into
central Mexico to begin
conquest.



Moctezuma, Aztec ruler, decides to intimidate Cortes with their power.

Moctezuma dies in an uprising & Cortes is driven out of Central Mexico

El Imperio contraataca...de nuevo!

The Empire Strikes Back...Again!

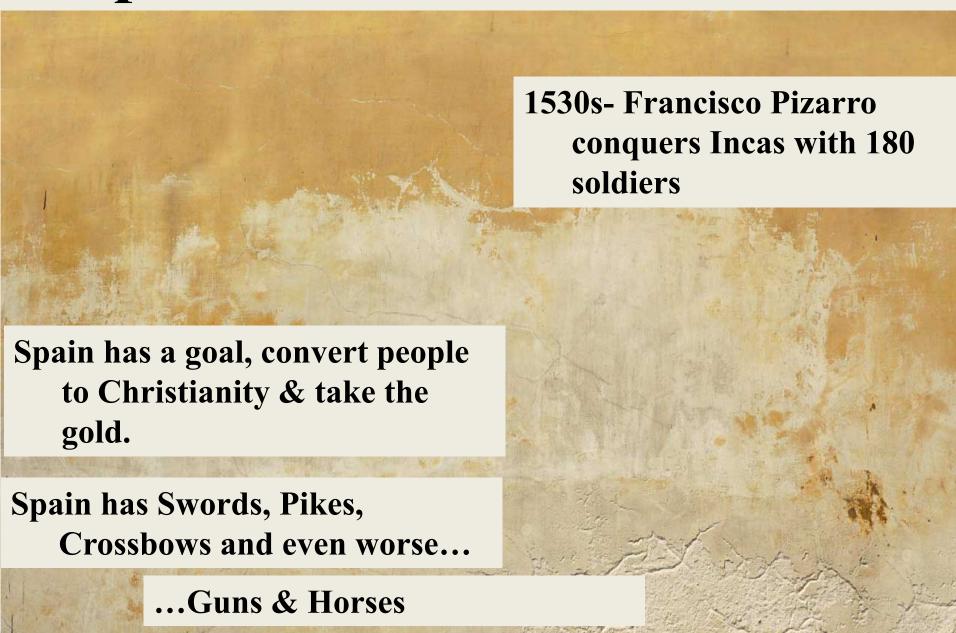
Cortes returns with an army made up of Conquistadors & other tribes

La Malinche- Translator for Cortes who helped defeat the Aztecs

Tenochtitlan reduced to rubble.

Spanish use rubble & ruins to make a church & home for Cortes, becomes Mexico City.

Spain Moves North & South



Disease & The Tainos

Massive disease quickly reduce the numbers of people in the Americas

The Taino Tribe on Hispanola were captured & forced into labor...eventually dying while in slavery.

Spain begins to import African Slaves to replenish work force

1.4

Spain Travels North

Religion & Spanish Aggression

The world, afraid of Spanish aggression, encourages pirates to attack Spain.

Protestant Christianity emerges in Europe, Spain sees them as heathens against the Roman Catholic faith

Money & Religion

Spanish create plantations called to run agriculture & Encomiendas run forced mine labor.



Missionaries- People who work to convert others to their religion

Money & Religion

Spanish soldiers create presidios-Spanish Forts, to help friars convert the Native Indians

Missionaries order Indians to create new churches, destroy "heathen" ways, & adopt Catholicism

Spanish Viceroyalties

Spain splits American
Empire in two with a
Viceroy-Ruler appointed
by the king to oversee the
region





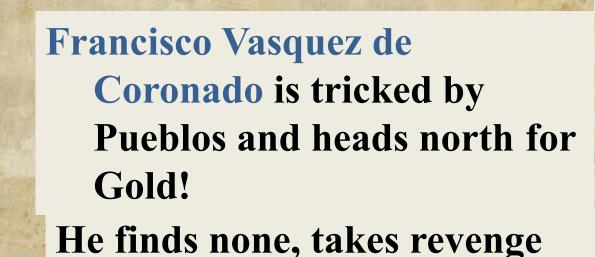
Viceroys share power with Spanish crown & maintain power

Spanish immigrants take Indian wives & their descendants were mestizos



Conquest into North America

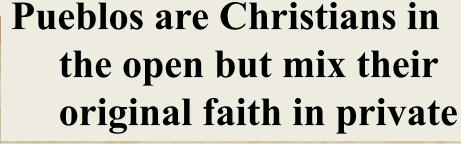
Hernando De Soto heads to Florida in search of goldangry there is none; massacres local tribes



on the Pueblos

New Mexico & The Pueblos

Friars in "New Mexico" try to convert Pueblo Tribe & destroy culture



Spanish Friars grow angry & harshly punish Pueblos.

Pueblos suffer drought & famine, population drops, & they are unable to pay tribute to Missionaries.

The Pueblo Revolt!

Pope', shaman leader of the Pueblo, encourages tribe & the Apaches to resist the Spanish

They revolt & cause Spanish to flee south! Biggest setback American Indians inflicted on colonial expansion!

1.4

France in the Americas

French Settle North America

France moves into North America, begins to trade fish & furs with Native Tribes



Giovanni de Verrazano & Jacques Cartier begin to explore the region

France hopes to discover a
Northwest Passage-A
water route to Asia
through Canada

New France

American Indians trade fur with French for a number of useful items

Beaver trade is so successful it drastically reduces numbers! Wars for supply erupt

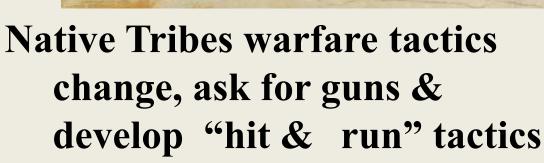
French build trading fort in Quebec, first European settlement in Canada!



France & The American Indians

France enjoyed trade with tribes,

Samuel de Champlain-Quebec founder, helps local tribes fight against Iroquois



French Jesuit Missionaries have great success, but struggle with the Iroquois

Life in North America

France appoints Intendants to oversee colonies

Coureurs de Bois-Fur traders, marry Indian women & have children known as Metis.

French ally with many Great Lakes tribes, eventually head south towards Louisiana.